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Health and Safety
Activists

Determinants of Health and Safety

Physical

Social/Psychological



Biological





Sensitizers

- Sensitizers can "switch on" a reaction in an individual worker.
- The reaction to a sensitizer depends upon the individual worker.
- Once a worker becomes sensitized to a compound, smaller and smaller exposures can cause a reaction, and the reactions can become more severe

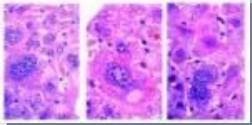
An Upstream Look, routes of entry/possible effects

- Inhalation
 - occupational asthma
 - hypersensitivity
- Ingestion
 - mouth and throat
 - organ adsorption
- Dermal Contact

irritantallergic

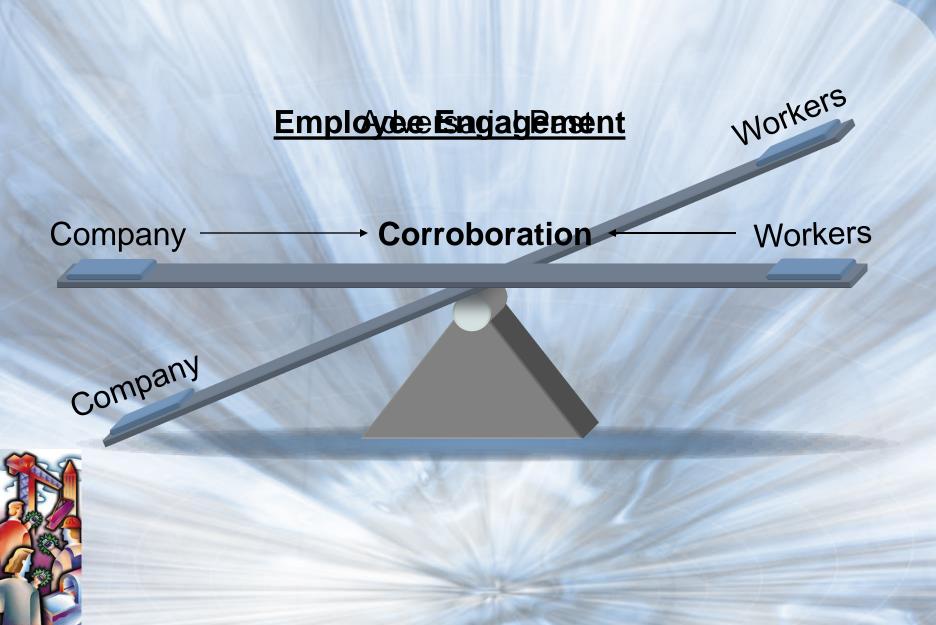


All having a Dose relationship



- Prevention Hazard Identification
 - Dose-response Assessment
 - Exposure Assessment
 - Risk Characterization
- Hierarchy of Control
 - Elimination
 - Substitution
 - Engineering controls
 - Administrative controls
 - PPE personal protection equipment





Corporate Bottom Line

- Toxic Use Reduction Provides:
 - A Competitive Advantage (when applied)
 - P2 Materials, Processes, and Practices
 - Six Sigma project delivered cost saving \$89K annually
 - < Workers Compensation Cost
 - < Reduction in OSHA Recordables
 - < Reduced days away form work</p>
 - > Improved scheduling
 - > Productivity improvements
 - > Reduction in disposal cost
 - > Toxic Release Inventory recordkeeping
 - > End of Pipe Risk!!!







